## On This Day in Texas History January 7th, 1870

On this day in 1870, the Waco Suspension Bridge, a 475-foot structure that crosses the Brazos River in downtown Waco, was opened to traffic. At the time, it was the longest single-span suspension bridge west of the Mississippi River. Civil engineer Thomas Griffin teamed with John A. Roebling and Son of New York to build it, at a cost estimated between \$135,000 and \$141,000. Initially, the Waco Bridge Company operated it as a toll bridge. The county purchased it in mid-1889 and in turn sold it to the city for \$1. The bridge was closed to vehicle traffic in 1971. It is in the National Register of Historic

## historic marker in 1976. January 7th, 1859

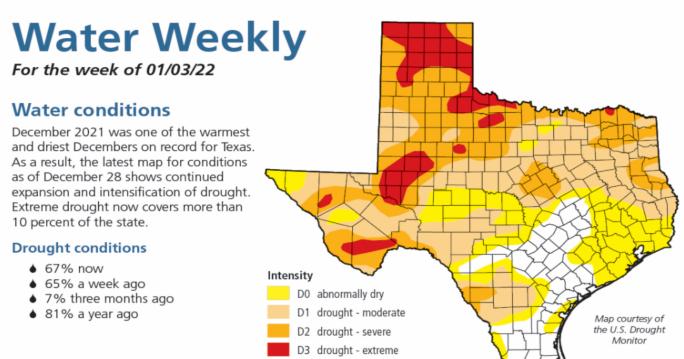
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On this day in 1859, businessman James Moreau Brown purchased four lots at the corner of Broadway Boulevard and Twenty-fourth Street in Galveston. On the site he built Ashton Villa, reputed to be the first brick house in Galveston. He designed the three-story, Victorian Italianate residence himself and used slave labor and skilled European craftsmen to build it. To protect the house from the damp, Brown made the brick walls thirteen inches thick, with an air space between the exterior and the interior walls. Brown died in 1895; his home withstood the devastation of the Galveston hurricane of 1900, but its basement was filled with sand and silt. El Mina Shrine bought the house in 1927 and used it for the next forty years as business offices. In 1968 the Shriners offered the property for sale. A campaign led by the Galveston Historical Foundation raised \$125,000 to purchase Ashton Villa, and funding from both sources helped restore and Ashton Villa was opened to the administered by the Galveston and

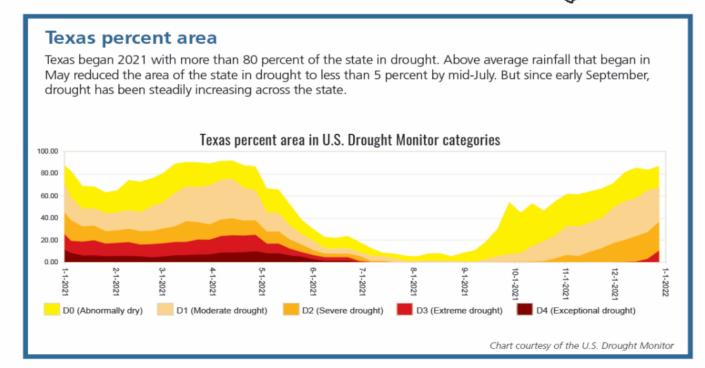
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Historical Foundation.



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